

Projectile Motion Lab Part 1

NAME _____

Objective: To observe the relationship between gravity, velocity, projectile angle, and distance

Pre-Lab questions:

A 0.15 kg baseball is thrown into the air at a 40° angle above the surface of the earth from a height of 1.5 meters. The initial velocity is 5.0 m/s, and the air resistance is negligible. Based on these parameters, answer the following questions, and show your work:

- What is the time in flight for the ball?
- What is the total vertical distance that the ball will travel?
- What is the total horizontal distance that the ball will travel?

Equipment

Projectile Launcher Meter Stick Tape Measure Camera Masking Tape Steel Ball

Procedure

- Set up the projectile launcher and the meter stick so that the projectile's path can be observed passing the meter stick.
- Set up your cell phone camera so that a video of the projectile passing the meter stick can be recorded.
- Measure the launch height (point that the projectile leaves the launcher).
- Set the projectile launcher angle at 25° .
- Fire the projectile launcher and measure the landing distance.
- Repeat firing for four trials at this angle.
- Using angles 30° , 35° , 40° , and 45° , repeat steps 5 and 6.

Data

Firing Angle	Trials				Average Distance (m)	Initial Velocity (m/s)	Average Height (m)
	1	2	3	4			
25°							
30°							
35°							
40°							
45°							

Vpython

Open your GlowScript account and run the Vpython projectile motion simulation to compare your results. Make sure that the program has the same v_0 and angle. Use your kinematic equations to explain any discrepancies.

Basic Projectile Motion using GlowScript 3.1 VPython

```
from visual import *
from visual.graph import *

ball=sphere (pos=vector(-4.5,1.2,0), radius=0.3, color=color.white)
ground = box(pos=vector(0,0,0), size = vector(10, 0.2, 1), color=color.green)

g=vector(0,-9.8,0)
vO=5
theta=40*pi/180
#cos(theta)
#sin(theta)

ball.m=0.5
ball.v=vector(vO*cos(theta),vO*sin(theta),0)
t=0
dt=0.1

trail = curve(color=color.red)

attach_trail(ball)

posgraph = gcurve(color=color.red)

while ball.pos.y>0:

    rate(1)
    F=ball.m*g
    ball.v=ball.v+(F/ball.m)*dt
    ball.pos=ball.pos+ball.v*dt/ball.m
    t=t+dt
    posgraph.plot(pos=(t, ball.pos.y))

print("Time of flight = ",t," s")
```

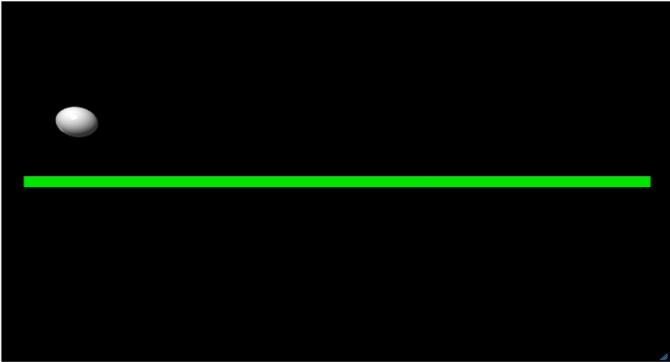
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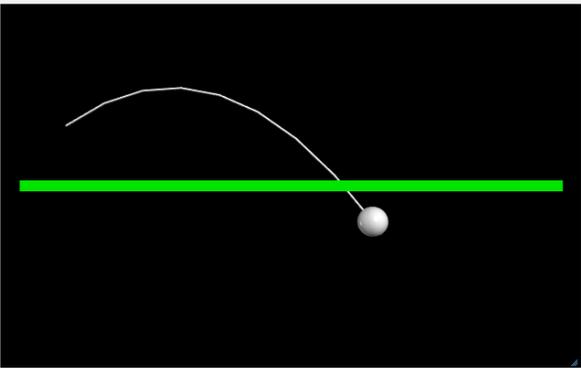
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Time (s)	Position (m)
0.1	1.6
0.2	1.9
0.3	1.95
0.4	1.8
0.5	1.4
0.6	0.8
0.7	0.1
0.8	-0.7

Time of flight = 0.8 s

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